

1/ wif\boES pmay tuof

uAsmq&mwif\1933 cEpf EDibmv 29 &ubellw6fjri fte:1/2 fawmi bnrll, f uellhu5/8ü tz0DbotES ftrd a':pk, wlr&rcz0jyD trn&i f r f0D b *srjzpbnf arfcsif0D teuf 'kvd ajrmubmjzpbnf uell/2h rEäv; ausni f wuf q& mawnf 0D t m p m & xlv6 Denf ES h olf [bi Num c bnf xhemu f u k i v x 6 j y D y c l u w 6 f y n m o i N u m a e p 0 f t w 6 f y c l u a e l p 0 b w i f p m v 6 f u k i f r f u a v m i e m r n j z i h } Z m v t l w 6 c i f y g v l } a q m i f y g r s m a & o m c b n f

xlf svp q i h a & p m u k w 6 f q | r w e f r p i a u s n i f p w u c b n f i , p 0 f u z * s r f ? a & p b u l f y c l u w 6 f y n m o i N u m c b n f 1957 c k v 6 f j r e f m v p E l l i N / M j r e f m p m t r s v f t r s m q H j r e f m p m * P x l j z i h q , l w e f a t m i f r i c b n f a & p b u l h u s n i f a e p 0 f u m v r f y i f a ' g i f e l l u y p m a p m i f 0 D p D x l v a 0 c l y g o n f 1958 w 6 f r E ä v ; w u i 0 l v b l w u h a & m u c b n f 1959 c k v 6 f r E ä v ; w u i 0 l v f u a v m i 1 / 2 f t o i f r S x l v a 0 a o m } z e f D t d } u A s r p m t l y z i h p m a y A t m e l u A s m q & 1 / 2 b n f 1965 c k v 6 f r E ä v ; w u i 0 l v f s b ä t b l j y D r E ä v ; ? y l e f ? a 1 / 2 r e f ? a e j y n a w m) E S h & e l e (V E A) w l l w 6 f j r e f m p m o i f y c b n f & e l e l w u i 0 l v 6 f j r e f m p m * P x l w e f w u h a & m u c b n f u k i f r f t r n E S h } y e f v u h a q m i f t p r f p m r s m } p m t l y l u k l v a 0 i o a j p m t l y w l u l u l n f w n a x m i c b n f

1966-1967 c k v 6 f v x l o w i f p m u u A s m t , f l v m t j z p i v l y l u l l b n f u A s r E S h p m a y a q m i f y g r s m a & o m c j y D 1967-1968 w 6 f & e l e l w u i 0 l v b m o n j y e E S h p m a y x l v a 0 a & ; X m e o l l o n j y E S h v u h a x m u f t , f l v m w m 0 e f s n j z i h a j y m i f a 1 / 2 t r x r f c b n f 1970 c k v 6 f } x D u a v ; E S i r e } u A s r p m t l y z i h t r s l o m p m a y q k (u a v ; p m a y) & 1 / 2 b n f 1980 c k S 1984 c k t x d t a j c c l y n m o i 1 / 2 h n e f w r f j r e f m p m o i 1 / 2 t z 0 D i f t j z p i x r f a q m i b n f x h e m u l w 6 f } A R E S h w 0 q j c i f E S f t j c m u A s r s m } (2 0 0 0) ? } c y h ' g i f t v h c : & m o l } (2 0 0 2) ? } o p l f u h a u a v ; a y : r f n a & ; w l r s v l v r f } (2 0 0 4) ? u A s m a y g i f c y f (1 9 9 9 - 2 0 0 4) ? } t n m v r f u w r m w e f } (2 0 0 6) u A s r p m t l y r s m u l j y n f y w 6 f x l v a 0 c b n f u 6 f v e c e f t x d u A s r s m u l l & ; o m c b n f x l l f E l l i l a w m i l u l l , m ? * s y e E S f t e d t a j c p l u f j r e f m p m a y t i f t m p k s m ? t z 0 t p n f r s m w 6 f t p 0 l w p l u l v l y h a q m i h a y ; c b n f 2 0 0 2 c E p l w 6 f t a r & l u e f y n a x m i p k t a j c p l u f v l t c e f t a & ; a p m i N u n f r t z 0 (H u m a n R i g h t s W a t c h) r S H e l l m a n H a m m e t t G r a n t s q k s j r s t e l l o n f 2 0 0 4 c E p l a t m u l w l b m w 6 f e , b m v e E l l i l t S P r i n c e C l a u s A w a r d s p m a y q k s j r s t e l l o n f

2007 cEpf Ze6og&v 22 &uiv6f tar&luefynaxmi pk u, lv2hed, mjyne, f avnptef's, lvrlhetdteD vuzunbqlläv;ü u6 f v6clygonf q&mwif\ t1/2jym*b6fjci f tcrf tem,u#2016 cEpf 'Zibmv 28 &ubelli &eluefrlla&a0;ob6eü usifjykvlyclygonf

2/ uombabm

vbmwlonf avmuywDefusi/ tni/ trsrul awQriNum, ocbm, Lu&onf
oBmwGf uAsmq&mrifl omreflvbXuf omv&um tni/ bmr/ Luonf uAsmpqbnf
Orfenfp&njriufufjzpa? Orfomp&njriufufjzpa Bulw&aoamt cg jri/ Lu/ b&Q
ESrauseybl tni/ pLufi cpm, Lunonf uAsmpqbnf ywDefusiftni/ vltay: wGf
cpjci? rfejci? Orfenjci? Orfomjci? aLumu/ jci? t; wujci; ponh cpm, r; pL
jzpa: vmonf xlt; m; r; s; r; svpqi h b0 taw&tjri & / vmonf xlt; aw&tjri uAsm
pmqbnf avmutmjzela0vhomapwem jzpx&vmonf xlt; pwenjzpx&vmonf
uAsmq&mi tEynmapwem / vmonf [kqElygonf

uAsmq&mwlonf r; vlvawQriNum, o&aom cpm, r; svpqi & / vmonh cpm, odu
pmzwbxjzela0&hapwenjzpa: vnjydvuf uAszEduonf uAsz&mwGf uAsmpq
onf t/ Lu/ t/ wif? tjriultjriftwif? yuw&t wif; zljci; r [kvay/ uAsn
oabmwGyif pma& oNpvlut; OPjy&onf 'd avmutawut Bul cpm, r; l; u uAsn
pmqL pvlut; OPjzic&vif jyelvna&om&onf , ifolyjci; uL jrixivmatmi
jyjci; [kLrn/ wpqihjymi; vj ay; yjci; jyl&ygonf uAsmtjzpb& mub& aom tcg
wGf uAsmpqL tjriftLum; tawut x&sn r [kvawmb] uAsmq&m\ jrixirsnom
jzpvmygonf uAsmpqbnf uAsny&d m, l; ubi uAsmtjzpf zljvifjvlujci;
jzplygonf xlt; Lumi uAsw&frm, mygonf [kqLujci; jzpbnf

uAsnESlywbuif jrefmt b' melv&f

[lowrsvxmaompnrDfrs; ESft n&pmv/ pnyifta&tw&u? um&ef tcsuf
tqu? tohetokm; ponjzih pLxmaomt zUt EQ) (jrefmt b' mel
1999? pm 2)

[k&lkmygonf xlt; qlt; reUt & Lunlvuf uAsnonpumajyxupnrDf; pnfurf
rs; wif; Luyl/ bnf pmv& tuelitow? pnyifta&tw&ur; sn/ bnf jyi um&ESh
tohetokm; vnf ygOibealumi; o&ygonf

OD [kvpeN ygVjrefmt b' melv&f uO& teufu

[uAsz&wvbw? uAsmq&n? pmaypLuho? pmqLwvnynm/ ([kvpe? 1954? pm 303)

ponjzih teuz&lkmonf xlt; qlt; & Lunlvuf uAsna& zlbbonf ynm/ &ef vlt; yf
onf [lvnf em; vn&ygonf

xlbabnESlqupyif ODv&fac: ocifuh l; wnr; l; fu-

[ynm/ &jzpf ynm/ &v/ \ Opim uAsm [li ac: on) (rlf? 1955? pm 208)

[k z&lkmygonf q&nbu\ tqlt; & Lunlvuf OD [kvpeN tqlt; reESlqupyif
vsu/ &eonulaw&onf

uAsm[hom a0g[m&ES lywbuif q&mbuPaZnf ၁-
]]uAsmonfBu]ciif? Mumjciif? teuft "၅th, f]ciif? xHx6fjciifw]zih

jyPaomt & mjzpbón} (aZnf ၉ 2004? pm 264)

[k qklygon/ txuáznfygg OD[kvpeESDv6fwn\ tqHsmónáZnf ၁\ tqHtréU
ESh aygifyvLuáomt cg yHlynpb6nygon/ uAsmwpjR h&;zBmw6f Bu]n&on?
Mumem&on? teuft "၅th, f&on? xHx6fojriEII p6f 1/2 on? [hom t&nftaofsm
onf uAsma&;zBmü vlt yáom uAsmzelvDri twwlynmrsmjzpbón/

xHhNumi lyif uAsma&;zBbul ynm/ jzpbón? uAsmulynm/ ၁\ Opájzpbón [k
qHhNumi f qupyém;vnfvn&on/

q&mbuDrifodPurl uAsm\oabmull

]]uAsmqbnnfn tb, énfqLÚif pum;vHwvull oiávsátmiif zeqif
zBqbulxmonhpum;vHt 1/2 yuav;awGjzplygon [kvG kvG lyifajzqH
vlygon} (rifodP? 1968? pm 58)

[kazmfjcygon/ jrZi furl-

]]uAsmqbnnfn pumjzih tuáqif z]pnfxmaomt & mjzpbón/ uAsmw6f
pum;uvf bmr 0 1/2 1/2 ylyxlb 1/2 ylypk pnf 1/2 xmonh txifomjri h&&
onh pum;onjzpbón/ pum;onf uAsm\ uH ? uAsm\Elw? uAsm\ESvH
jzpbón} (jrZi? 1988? pm 68)

[k qkmygon/ xHhNumi h uAsmwpjR f uH&;zBmw6f bmonpum;uH aumi f pñ to]crl
\ ta&;ygyuHhazmfus;wi jyxmjci f jzplygon/

uAsmtaw(ES lywbuif jrZi u-

]]tm/ ၁] pm;rygO íá tmi puvu] ÓPul t o]lykxmaom puvjzpp0hazmfus;csuf
uH uAsmtaw [hc:qEII bón} (jrZi? 1998? pm 39)

[í qHtréUcygon/ uAsmbabmull/vnf-

]]uAsmw6f tréw&muHwifj&mü ptjciif t&monf r&N [kvptsuVwí
{u0p]rolay/ xblwptsuVwí relq]ciifupóni pumajy\ tvlyfzpf
onf uAsm\ tvlyfn tréw&muH, í uElyw\ c]pm;rw6f, kv]á tmiif
zelv]zBmjzpn/ tréw&muH h Numi f? p0f pm;OmPw6lyif txiftvi f
od/mat mi jk/vy&eft a&;xuf uElyw\ c]pm;rw6f t "၅th, zelv]zB
ta&;onf uAsm\ wvDe} (jrZi? 1973? pm 43)

[k qklygon/ xbabmt & N unlvÚif uAsmpmqHv] bnc]pm;rlul tájcc]kaonfvnf
uAsmzBmw6f twwlynm&on/ ptqilv6f OmPbabmygvmon? r& c]pm;RES h
qijciif ul pmzw6xHta&muif Bmw6f zelv]rit wvlynmub] & onf uAsmpmqH

tajcc0mPlynmr1/2bl avmu\ tr&w&m;uH qifcibHoyfi jyelvnwifjyEIlfnf r [kvf
ay/ xHhMumi fi i uAsmonf u0d\yp0nfjzpb0nf u0d\yp0nf onf uAsjzpb0nf [k qHt&U
cjci f jzpfygonf

uAszeiwDrES lywbuif wu0w/befEIl fu-

]]obif, l ww&jrmub0&om ynmull tElynm [hc: on? pmvHav;aw&uH
yp0nf t jzpf t oHjyfyD zelw0nft Elynmull uAsm [hc: ygonf xHhMumi h
uAsmq&monf u0d uAsmq&m\ zelw0ncsu fyp0nf onf u0d\yp0nf}}

(blefEIl ? 2012? pm 147)

[kqupybHoywi fyxmygonf

uAsit usf w&m;ES lywbuif q&maZnf 0u &opmayt z0pmt lyw0f-

]]uAsmony&0wúEpboujci f u jz p p v s u f xEpboujci f*, uES h b0uH
tody; í t u s j y k w w 0 n u l l o w j y k t y 0 n f } (aZnf 0 1963? pm 116)

[kqkmygonf ri f v h 0 u l ; u r t-

]]uAsmqHvm acw0b0a0g [n&&, ? acw0ay: a0g [n&&, f t b n E p 0 c k 0 u b 0
xHh0k m 1/2H uAsjzprvmygb0? uAsmq&m [m b, h v m u l t x d t n 1/2
c0m&wmuH b, f v l t w w f y n m a w 0 H j y D a z n f x k v b v b q H v m a w [m u A s r f n
t a ; y g w l t p 0 v f t y H f j z p l v , } (n0uul;? 1969? Z)

[í t n 1/2 0 p m r E S h t w w f y n m w l t a & ; y g y l u l l w i f y x m y g o n f

uAsma& z0m w 0 f ' d a v m u u l t a j c c i f v n f p m a & ; o n p 0 v i u t 0 m P E S t d x 0 f a & ; z 0 r l
(0H [kv) t o 0 h j y m i f í a & ; z 0 w i f y r b n f t a & ; y g o n f x H b a b m u l l

aZn0aZn0 tmi fu uAsp0vfu? a& z0lywvES lywbuif -

]]p u m ; u l 0 t m i h j y m & v 0 f ' d a v m u w 0 f w u , 1/2 w u , j z p 0 w u , B u H
a w 0 a o m t a l u m i f c s i f & m w l l u l t 1/2 t w l l f j y e h & ; j y & o n l v l l h t m i f b m o m
p u m \ o b n 0 t & w i p m ; c s u f s m ? t v u f i r s m j z i h p 0 v i u t 0 P l u 0 l j r l ; í
c d x 0 h & ; z 0 n f [k s v f , b x m y g o n f x H h M u m i h p m a y t E l y n m y p 0 n f w p 0 c b n f
p 0 v i u t 0 m P l u 0 l j r l ; í a & ; z 0 r o n f } (aZn0aZn0 tmi ? 2004? pm 19)

[h z n f y x m y g o n f p m a & ; o n t a w 0 t B u l l t n 1/2 0 i p m r l w l l u l p m a & ; o n p 0 v i u t E S h
t a & ; t z 0 w l u a u m i f p 0 v l t y 0 h M u m i f e m ; v n f v m & o n f

q&maZnf 0u uAszeiwDrES lywbuif -

]]zelw0z0qH0mpmr0onf pma& q&mwH\ apwemuH nfaumi? p0vfu
0PfuH nfaumi? taw0t Bul t Num; t j r i w l u l l n f a u m i f t r j y l a e o n f
apwemulv0f c0m&a0mpmjzpx0fEIlbnf p0vfu 0Pfxujru0f

uAsmpqibnfi v, hwm, mawm'avh armitaxmitaom'avponh ausvuf
obn0%ci ftay:wft ajccjyD vthvni aumufuphomorsn \ oabmull uAsm zllqkkm,
ygonf xlluAsmw6i armitaxmitaeaom rpn0ygoibonf rpn0onf zsnwptcyay:u
pygrsn,ulzelcixmonf rpn0armi taxmitaeaom armitvuvltsn,ES hzmay: %d pygrsn,
ullqu&ufsn,vnf vmi pm, onf pmuav;rsn,vnf,vmi pm, onf rpn0onf qu&uf
rsn? pmuav;rsn,rvmcslw6lvnf pygaxmitonf oNpygrsn,ulvni pmcslw6lvnf
a%ni fvfaeblpygaxmit&onf olwpyg \pygrsn,ulpm&aom qu&ufsn, onf armitpif
xyfaei usvufusvufES haw; qhellenonf

pmuav;rsn,uvnf olwpyg \pygrsn,ull , li pmjyDvuf usvufusvuf k jrnhae
Nlonf pmqibnfi rpn0 \ armitaxmitvlyi ef vlyull ha&aom tthES lwlwpyg \ toih
pllystlylyull xmaom pygrsn,ulvni ta&muf pmaomulum aw; qhellenonh qu&uf
ES h pmuav;rsn,ullun&if tawgzpby:vmonf xblwlonf rajzmirwbon?
Aumufup0f vbon? vthvnhom orsnjzpbni k tawgzpby:vmonf teuES h
pmuav;wN rajzmirwbon? aumufuphomoabmxmonf olwN Elwfx&uham
atmufjrnfbklw6lyiflum&onf kpm&onf

xllubll olwpyg \vlyftm,ES h t&iftwnxmaomt&null rw&m, li pmaomuf
onf jriivmonf xllubll tacsni, l tacsni pm,wwhamvrsn, onf qu&uES h
pmuav;rsn,ubljzpyD xblwllull avmuhav;ES lypfi atmf p&armi xlvbi bni k hom
tawgzpbyDvmonf xltay:ull uAsmpqllu uAsmw6itni %lv6i aysfp&n? Efbouf&m
uAsmwpyk jzpvmat mif on tElynmzelvdrji ha& ;zlxmonf ullaw&onf

uAsmq&monf avmuw6i olwpyg,yllbnf ull aysn %i haygyg;ph, li pmaomuf
aeaom to hawmchhaomorsn,ull aumufupborsn? uvthusorsn, jriibonf xll
tawgtjriiull vbmrsn,ES lrzll obn0tavsnuf qezgyarmi taxmit&mw6i pygrsn,ull
, li ipmaomuhaeom qu&uES lpmuav;rsn,ull Zmwahqmi jyk uAsrpdvuf,ull zlpnf
wnhaqmuxmygonf

uAsmpqibnfi tawgtjriivp&yf ull aznfy&nu Zmwluuluav;wpt& jriiuf&av;
wpt&jih ylnzrxmonf uAsmpqlelvdxmaom wphav0uuv6i ae&ma'oaemuch
ygonf rpn0wllt th %d rpn0armi taxmitaom ae&njzpbonf zmay:üpygrsn,vnf jzelcix
monf xllubll homaemuchES hZmwahqmi fu&uf pmuav;rsn,ullv&ufi

llrpn0wll armitvufzsn
qu&uivnfem? pmvnfem
pyg;wptzsn pm,p&m
qu&uivnf vni pmvnf vni}}

(wif h? 2017? pm 175)

xif[yNluma, mi fvmajyð arnifaxmi fcsēū awlqriāv hāom qu&uES pmaav;wN
obn0ES hqupylum 'qavmuul tajcjyāomb0toūū aznfāqmi hāomuAsntjzpf
em;vnlvucNmlu&ygonf

uAsn\ tqhWōf pmqLuAsnzwbwltm; xilublvvifūuopf aumufuspōsm;
ulz, 1/2;oiōnf [hōmtawfūllay;&ūvnf

]]uvōhāumufūopf wltcōpf

avmuāv;ēlypf cēlypf

usvifūsvpf usvifūsvpf))

(wifh? 2017? pm 175)

[h&;zlxmygonf uvifūsonf aumufūpōnf [hōmtēuES hqu&uf pmaav;wN
atnfrnōltjzpf usvifES hūsvpf pum;vEēctūū teufsi faygi fpnf;um uAsnzlqkmyk
rñxljcmaom pum;toht Eēf [qklygrnf pmqlvifōnf avmuulēpūwvōlyð
avmuwōf 1/2 trit &nrsn;uūūū rcpōiōrsn;uū 1/2 azāwō/2] ēlvlygonf

3?2/ tlyh/kyūav;ēlv uōsnzēlvōrl

uAsmpmqvlvtrnōnf avmuxbū wNōi fvy/2; jyvōf vlp 1/2 uvlbōm0 trēstūū
avlvmqēfpplūnōnf vāumifwN p 1/2 uūū twk zG jzpatmif a&;youubū vlyg
vēylwN p 1/2 uūū vnf pmzwbwltaeES h uAsrstō&jyvōf Nūnlvwbā 1/2 nī lwwf
atmifzqūū&ōnf

]]tlyh/kyūav;ēlv)) uAsnwōf uAsmq&mwifhōnf avmuwōf lvwunES h tvlvf
txlvf tūūūūlygi jyvōf tēōfta&; lwwāomv wN trit &muū zlqkmonf
tajctaeāumif vōf rēpōēfāqmi f jzponf [qlyð tajctāer [ēlvōf a/2 nī lwwf 1/2 nī lwwf
aon? olwpyg; tjyptē axmifwwāom vlp 1/2 uūūūqijci fōnft avsmuf pmzwbwltm;
tody; xmonūūlaw&ygonf

uAsmpmqvlbōnf [lvōnf jzpāp r [lvōnf jzpāp Nlyh/kyūav; aewwō? Būūbōnf
jzpāpr Būūbōnf jzpāp tūūūūlvūū aygiōi fāewwō? rēbōnf jzpāp rrēbōnf jzpāp
trēft wll f rajmōl xēcēf pum; tvs ajymwvōlvwN oabmōbōūūlvifjxm;
onf xhēmujzponf jzpāp? rjzponf jzpāpygōifjyð tūūūjzpxēf vōf &, bōmōnf
tūūūjzpxēf vōf a/2 nī 1/2 nī lwwbōnh wplūū hāumif qēbōnhōm trit &nrsn;uūūū
tēpōlvifjyxmygonf pmqvlbōnf pmzwbwltm; uū ? Elw? ES wlt rit &muū qijci f
aygiōi f quqūū h&; wōf a/2 nī 1/2 nī lwwāp&ēf vrf nēfxmōnūūlaw&ygonf

uAsmq&mwifhōn uAsrsn;uūūūlvvōmūūhōmtcg tāūūūū f t&monf aēlpōbōū
awūūūū lwwāom tāūūūū f t&nrsn;ōnjzponf oēmwōf xhē tāūūūū f t&nrsn;ōnf
trēlv&mjzponf uAsmpmqvlbōnf cōm; rit rēlv&muū a&;ōnqūūōābōmES h uūūūū
onf aēlpōāwqri&āom tāūūūū f xts vōm; wll f twēf vlt ybōnh tāwōtjriūū

ပဲခူးတိုင်းရင်းစားရပ်များရှိ နေထိုင်သူများ၏ နေထိုင်မှုအခြေအနေအထားကို စိစစ်ဆန်းစစ်ရန် အရေးကြီးပါသည်။

အထူးသဖြင့် အချို့သော အခြေအနေအထားများကို အထူးသတိပြုစောင့်ကြည့်ရမည်။ အထူးသဖြင့် အချို့သော အခြေအနေအထားများကို အထူးသတိပြုစောင့်ကြည့်ရမည်။

အထူးသဖြင့် အချို့သော အခြေအနေအထားများကို အထူးသတိပြုစောင့်ကြည့်ရမည်။ အထူးသဖြင့် အချို့သော အခြေအနေအထားများကို အထူးသတိပြုစောင့်ကြည့်ရမည်။

အထူးသဖြင့် အချို့သော အခြေအနေအထားများကို အထူးသတိပြုစောင့်ကြည့်ရမည်။ အထူးသဖြင့် အချို့သော အခြေအနေအထားများကို အထူးသတိပြုစောင့်ကြည့်ရမည်။

]] (Hjrefmyb AR omcpfjzpcbvjy) (wif? 2017? pm 277)

[k ziqibon/ jrefmvtjzpaumi su a/SOPptra&bl AR omcpf li qlvlu&m a&zil ef xijcm othonft wuf chm xndgohygon/

'lvq yllwof jrefma&ajrawmawmitay:ü Eþubom, monþvluh ziqh xm onf xblzqlmwof

]] (&mdwde' ðaw;ohi gum&efwnh...../ tnmavvuf xaemi fculi touDhmf cshvwi ivsuf , njiiv, xlijpvpA/ (wif? 2017? pm 277)

[homtzlvwof uAspmqlu rtd&zbor0 un&efsvbni (&mdw) rpa&pðoluH emc&if xufay:vmonif kqkmon/ jrefmvtjzpaumi su a/SOPptra&bl AR omcpf li qlvlu&m a&zil ef xijcm othonft wuf chm xndgohygon/

uAsmbabmw6f 1/2fvi#wiyxmonftwif uAsmq&mwifloni p6v6umi? apwemaumi;u#r6i v#yofar6eu/ifaom uAsmaumifrs;uH z6lv6a&;z6c6ygonf x6b6a&;z6jy6v6i jrefm6v6labmiftz6t6pn6jü p6v6umi6p6v6jrw6rs; w6ly6v6mat6mi z6lv6E6i6c6bl uAsmq&mw6p6D6 jz6p6on6f6 l6q6ly6gr6n6f

ed6k

uAsmq&mwif6\ uAsmrs6on6f y6r66&rs6jym;v6ygonf uAsmw6ifon6v6n6f E6p6ou6z66 jz6p6jy6v6i b606t6od6me6bi6u6llay;p66f6E6i6bn6u6llw66on6f uAsmq&m6\ uAsm rs6on6f arw6p6v6u6t6i6f6c6bn6f 1/26om6ru6llve6z6x6mon6f tr6jru6ll jrwe6lon6f avmu6\6v6lp6\6u6ftr6rs6u6llaz6n6u6;w6iy6E6i6bn6f t6jcm6aomw6if6\ uAsmrs6u6llqu6v6u6f olw6oejy6k6v6lv6jic6if6jiz6ih pmz6wb6l6w6t6w6u6f p6v6f6mw6ft6ift6m6rs6; w6ly6v6v6mr6n6f6 k ar66v6ih 6llun6f6ygon6f

usr6u6llpm6&6i6f

aZn6f6 (1963) / &opmaytz66h6 rE66v6? r6D6y6ef6p6may6/

aZn6f6 (1986) / aOze66&;p6may6pmv6r6rs6; ?y6xr6w66/ &e6l6e6? p6may6A6r6m6y6E6i6v6w6l6u6f

aZn6f6 (1997) / aZn6f6 uAsmay6i6f6c6y6f6 / &e6l6e6? p6may6av6mu6/

aZn6f6 (2004) / &opmaytz66E6S66ed6ge6f6 / &e6l6e6? p6v6u6l6c6t6c66p6may6/

aZn66Zn66t6mi6f6 (2003) / zw6p6m6 / &e6l6e6? E6S6f6O6v666p6may6/

n666u6ll6? (ri6f6v6S6) / (1969) / uAsmt6v66z6y66w6m6f6 / &e6l6e6? ausr6y6E6i6v6w6l6u6f

w6if6 / (2017) / w6if6 uAsmay6i6f6c6y6f6 (2) / &e6l6e6? p6v6u6l6c6t6c66p6may6/

bl6f6ell6? (wu66u6l6v6f6) / (2012) / v66em6 **6j6 {&m6D6w6D6} uAsmoc666E6S66ed66m6r6} &e6l6e6? u6llun6D6w66n6f p6may6/

ri6f6o6D6PE6S66ri6f6, 66o6 / (1968) / uAsm6y6&6d6 m6, f6? '6kv6d6 t6B6u6t6? E6S6v66v6p6may6w6l6u6f

jrZ6i6f6 (1973) / uAsm66&E6S6666r66v6y66 / &e6l6e6? r66u6ll6p6may6/

jrZ6i6f6 (1988-'6Z6i66b6m6) / uAsmz66x66? p6may6*6s6e6, f6tr6sv6f6-86 / &e6l6e6? ausr6v6i6f6p6may6/

jref6mp6mt6z6i6D6p66X6me6 / (1999) / jref6mt6b666m6e6f6? w6w6d6 t6B6u6t6? &e6l6e6? jref6mp6mt6z6i6D6p66X6me6/

jref6mp6mt6z6i6D6p66X6me6 / (2003) / c66666q6mi6jref6mt6b666m6e6f6 / &e6l6e6? jref6mp6mt6z6i6D6p66X6me6/

r666f6? (oc6i6u6ll6 66w6m6f6) / (1954) / uAsm6om66w666l66f66 / &e6l6e6? ausr6v6i6f6p6may6/

[6kv6p66? O6D6? (b66t6*6P6x6?6 b6it6, 66v6f6) / (1954) / y6g6/jref6mt6b666m6e6f6 / &e6l6e6?

jyn66x6mi6p6jref6m6E6i66i66t6p666 y6E6666x66v666o6a6&;E6S66hp6m66&;u66d6 n6k6m6e6